

# Online Material



**Figure S1.** Variation in integument colour of the dwarf honey bees. The bee on the far left is an *A. andreniformis* colour morph, the bee in the centre an *A. andreniformis* worker of typical appearance and the bee on the far right an *A. florea* worker of typical appearance. Notice the paler abdomen and scutellum of the colour morph in comparison to the typical *A. andreniformis* worker.